

Appendix (VI)

North Korean Army Ranks

All North Korean Army ranks referred to in the text have been taken from life and are arranged as follows:

Daechwa: North Korean Army rank senior to Colonel but lower than General. No direct Western equivalent.

Sangchwa: North Korean Army rank equivalent to Colonel.

Sangkeub: North Korean Army rank equivalent to Sergeant.

Jeonsa: North Korean Army rank equivalent to Private.